

Characterization Capabilities

- ◊ **Tribometers**
 - ◊ Coefficient of friction (COF)
 - ◊ Wear rate
- ◊ **Surface Science Suite**
 - ◊ Dip coating
 - ◊ Water contact angle measurements
 - ◊ Surface profilometry
- ◊ **Nanoindentation**
 - ◊ Non-destructive elastic modulus and hardness
 - ◊ Nano-scratch
- ◊ **Atomic Force Microscopy**
 - ◊ Nanoscale surface imaging
 - ◊ Quantitative nanoscale adhesion and modulus mapping
- ◊ **Thin Film Optics**
 - ◊ Transmittance and reflectance
 - ◊ Film thickness
 - ◊ Optical constants



Universal Materials Tester (UMT)
Micro-tribometer



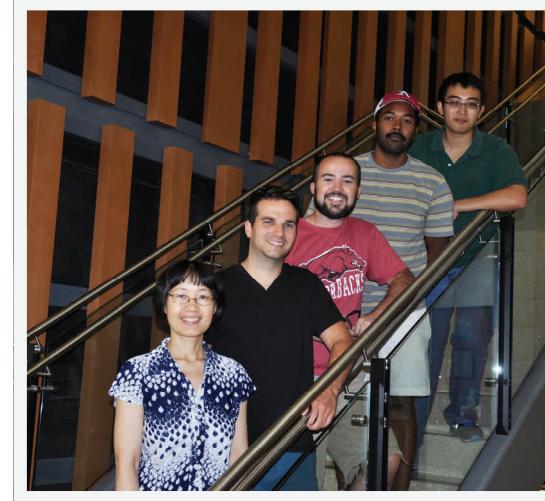
Instrumented
Nanoindenter



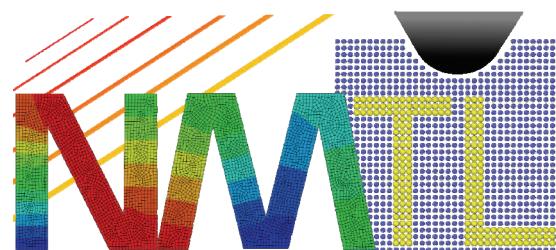
Atomic Force Microscope with Quantitative Nanomechanics Package

Access to User Facilities

- ◊ **High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC)**
 - ◊ Thin film processing
 - ◊ Micro/nanofabrication
- ◊ **Arkansas Nano-Bio Materials Characterization Facility**
 - ◊ Transmission and scanning electron microscopes
 - ◊ X-ray microanalysis tools



Dr. Min Zou (front) and research group, Fall 2014

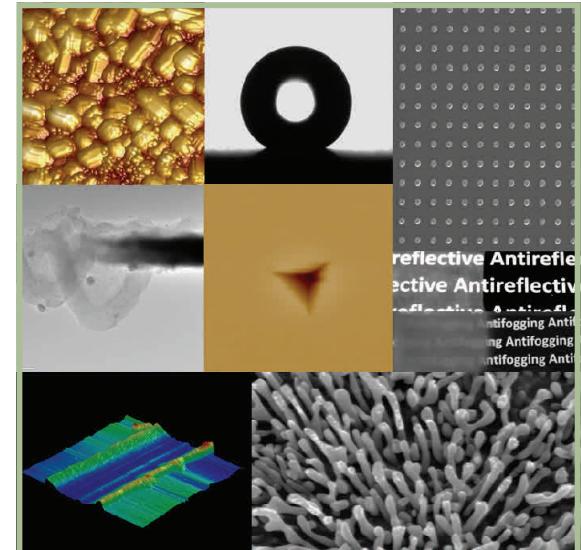


*Nanomechanics and Tribology
Laboratory*

Dr. Min Zou, Director
212 NANO
University of Arkansas
Fayetteville, AR 72701
Phone: 479-575-6671
E-mail: mzou@uark.edu



*Nanomechanics and
Tribology Laboratory*



*Research, Education,
Commercialization*

Surface Engineering at the Nanoscale

The Nanomechanics and Tribology Laboratory (NMTL) at the University of Arkansas excels in three areas:

Research, Education, Commercialization

Research

- ◊ Nanoscale surface engineering
- ◊ Polymeric nanoparticle composite films
- ◊ Aluminum-induced crystallization of amorphous silicon
- ◊ Nanomechanics and nanotribology

Education

- ◊ Outreach
- ◊ Nanotechnology Undergraduate Education (NUE) in Engineering

Commercialization

- ◊ Entrepreneurship
- ◊ Patents
- ◊ SBIR/STTR proposals

Group Snapshot

As of Fall 2014, student researchers from NMTL have received the following honors and awards:

- ◊ 2 NSF Graduate Research Fellowships
- ◊ University of Arkansas Doctoral Academy Fellowship
- ◊ Most Innovative Business Plan from Arkansas Governor's Cup
- ◊ Al Sonntag Award from STLE
- ◊ Numerous other individual honors from NSF, ASME, STLE, IEEE, etc., including best paper and poster awards, scholarships, fellowships, and entrepreneurship awards
- ◊ Multiple SURF and Honors College Research Grants to support undergraduate research

Research Interests

◊ Nanoscale surface engineering

- ◊ Micro-electro-mechanical systems (MEMS)
- ◊ Mechanical face seals and bearings
- ◊ Self-cleaning, anti-fogging, anti-icing, anti-corrosion, and antireflective surfaces
- ◊ Dental implants and biomedical devices



Water droplet on water-repellent surface for self-cleaning and antimicrobial applications



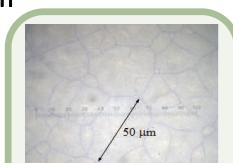
Low friction and highly wear resistant Teflon and silica nanoparticle composite

◊ Polymeric nanoparticle composite films

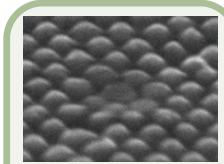
- ◊ Durable low friction surfaces
- ◊ Increased wear resistance of polymer films
- ◊ Bio-inspired coatings

◊ Aluminum-induced crystallization of amorphous silicon

- ◊ Large grain single-crystal silicon films grown from amorphous silicon
- ◊ Si nanowires and nanostructures for solar cell applications
- ◊ Wetting modification by surface texturing



50 micron single-crystal silicon grains grown from amorphous silicon film



Nanoindentation of nickel nanodot patterned surface for MEMS applications

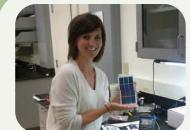
◊ Nanomechanics and nanotribology

- ◊ Mechanical properties of nanostructures for MEMS devices
- ◊ Designing core-shell nanostructures with novel mechanical properties
- ◊ Adhesion and wear at the nanoscale

Education

◊ Outreach

- ◊ Mentoring students in the Freshman Engineering Program Honors Research Experience
- ◊ Hosting summer Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU) and Research Experience for Teachers (RET) interns



Local middle school teacher demonstrating solar panel she created during RET internship at NMTL

◊ Nanotechnology Undergraduate Education (NUE) in Engineering

- ◊ Development of an interdisciplinary nanotechnology laboratory course, providing hands-on training for the next generation of nanotechnologists
- ◊ Optional minor in nanotechnology gives students formal recognition of their training in the field



Undergraduate students inspect a solution of gold nanoparticles synthesized during the NUE nanotechnology laboratory course

Commercialization

◊ Entrepreneurship

- ◊ WattGlass, LLC formed around technology developed at NMTL
- ◊ \$20K in winnings from business plan competitions, plus additional \$24k from state agencies



Graduate student team led by NMTL student accepting awards at the Arkansas Governor's Cup

◊ Patents

- ◊ Growth of large grain single-crystal silicon from amorphous silicon films
- ◊ Antireflective and self-cleaning glass coatings
- ◊ Bio-inspired adhesion layer for PTFE low friction coatings

Licensed by Arkansas high-tech startups

◊ SBIR/STTR proposals

- ◊ SBIR Phase I grant awarded by NSF
- ◊ Actively seeking additional funding opportunities